

assess the feasibility of introducing new types of services. Practice shows that the most suitable option, at the present stage, is the use of information technology.

The investment of small investments in innovation gives a big economic effect in the form of profit, on the one hand, and the savings of the own fund, on the other. And the application of innovations in general gives a big leap for the development of a travel company.

REFERENCES

1. Зайцева Н.А. Менеджмент в социально-культурном сервисе и туризме. Учебник для студентов высших учебных заведений. - М.: Издательский центр «Академия», 2003. - 224 с.
2. Новиков В.С. Инновации в туризме. -М.: ИЦ "Академия", 2007. - 208 с.
3. Booksforstudy.com [Електронний ресурс] - Режим доступу:
https://booksforstudy.com/10861006/ekonomika/organizatsiyne_zabezpechennya_innovatsiynih_protseviv.htm

Коцан Софія Миколаївна

Київський національний університет технологій та дизайну
(м. Київ)

Науковий керівник – к. культ. Чернець М. О.

VARIOUS TYPES OF LETHER FINISHES

When purchasing a leather suite, it is important to consider the different finishes that are available to you. The pros of buying leather are its extreme durability, strength and richness in color.

The manufacturers select leather of a quality standard. When leather is cut, special precautions are taken to minimise damage and waste. The leather is then assembled and all the pieces are again inspected for quality [2].

The process of finishing leather begins with a thin coat of particular finishes spread over the leather. After this is applied, wet skins are laid over the coated leather enhancing the soft feel of the leather. After this, the leather may be dyed to various colors or re-tanned to ensure it is finished to an acceptable standard [1].

There are many benefits of the process of finishing: firstly leather increases its durability and strength and protects it from stains; secondly, it looks shiner and is more flexible and, therefore, more comfortable than non-finished leather.

The process of finishing leather also increases the life of the color after the leather is dyed and, finally, finishing leather leaves the leather looking softer and more lustrous than non-finished leather.

Although there are many different types of finishes for leather, there are five major ones.

Fully Pigmented Finish – This is the most popular finish for leather and also the most straight-forward. This finish is simply many coats of color and sealer. This creates a rich single color and a soft feel to the leather.

Antique Finish – This finish is often comprised of two different colors. First a lighter base coat is applied. This is often repeated many times to deepen the color. Once the base color is the desired hue, a thin layer of a darker color is applied. This results in a final two-toned color. Finally a sealer is applied

Wyper Finish – This technique is very similar to the antique finish, but instead of leaving the second, darker color where it sits after it is applied, the wyper finish requires that it be wiped off with a special solution. This adds some texture to the two-toned leather. Again, a sealant is applied once the color is satisfactory.

Corrected Grain Finish – To create this finish, the leather is scarred and warped using an artificial grain. This creates an embossed finish that leaves the leather looking similar to vinyl and is very lustrous.

Full Grain Finish – This last finish is the softest and most natural looking. Generally the leather is not dyed or changed in any way, just sealed to ensure it lasts as long as your love for it [1].

Knowing the different finishes of leather and their benefits helps you to make a more informed decision when you decide to buy a leather furniture, clothes, footwear, accessories.

REFERENCES

1. Various Types of Leather Finishes [Electronic resource].– Electronic text data. Mode of access: <https://www.demirleather.com.au/various-types-of-leather-finishes/> Title of screen. (viewed on March 27, 2018)
2. Types of Leather, Finishes and Suggested Care [Electronic resource].– Electronic text data. Mode of access: <https://josephlyddy.com.au/types-leather-finishes-suggested-care/> Title of screen. (viewed on March 27, 2018)

Кочеткова Наталія Валеріївна

Київський національний університет технологій та дизайну
(м.Київ)

Науковий керівник – к. культ. Чернець М. О.

VEGETABLE TANNING

Sustainability is becoming an increasingly important issue in the leather industry. Modern, future-oriented leather production must bring economic interests, ecological soundness, and consumer benefit into line.

Vegetable tanning is a traditional craft process that tanneries have handed down from father to son for over 200 years, using both ancient recipes and state-of-the-art technology. With vegetable tanned products, you can really see the skill that has gone into producing them.

Vegetable tanning is a traditional craft process that tanneries have handed down from father to son for over 200 years, using both ancient recipes and state-of-the-art